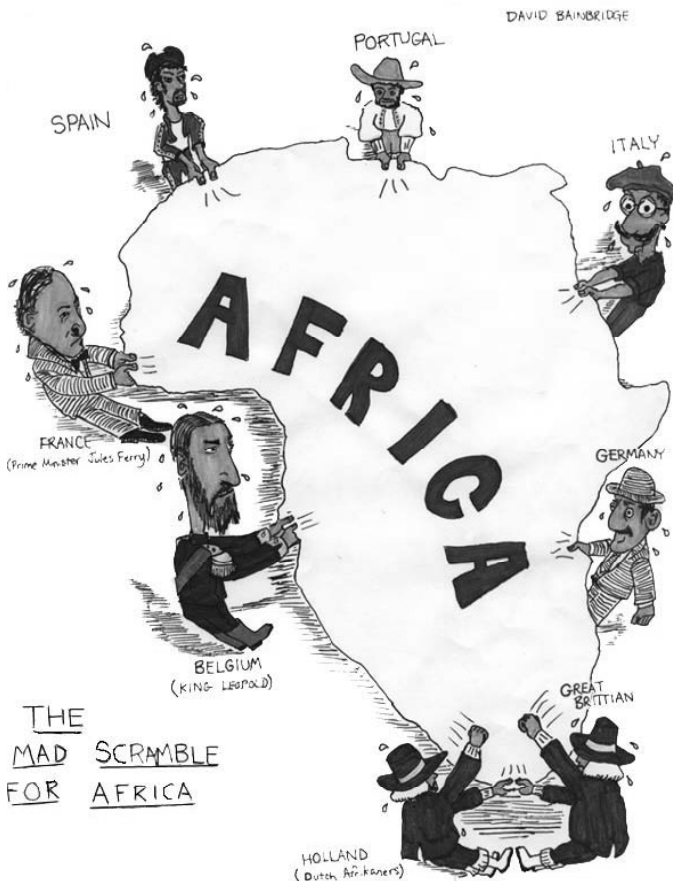


### Source #3: Cartoon of the Scramble for Africa

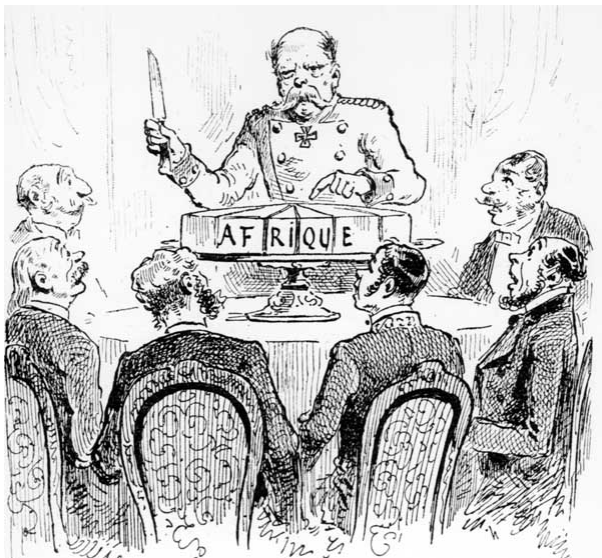
Background: The Scramble for Africa was the competition for land in Africa between European countries. The Industrial Revolution spread to other European countries during the 1800s. These countries started to need more natural resources for their factories and decided to imperialize Africa to get them. They competed for land in Africa because they wanted as many natural resources for themselves as possible. They didn't want other countries to get them. This created rivalries between some of the European countries.



1. Who are these people? Where are they from?
2. What are they doing?
3. **Why** are they doing what they are doing?
4. How do you think the different European countries felt about each other?
5. How does this relate to nationalism (intense love and pride for one's country)?

### Source #4: Cartoon of the Berlin Conference

Background: During the Scramble for Africa the Europeans decided discuss their claims for land in Africa. At the Berlin Conference, the Europeans divided up different parts of East Africa.



1. Summarize the meaning of the cartoon in two sentences or less.
2. How did the Berlin Conference influence European imperialism in Africa?